Neoliberalism Globalization and Inequalities

Consequences for Health and Quality of Life

Edited by Vicente Navarro

About the Book

Since U.S. President Reagan and U.K. Prime Minister Thatcher, a major ideology (under the name of economic science) has been expanded worldwide that claims that the best policies to stimulate human development are those that reduce the role of the state in economic and social lives: privatizing public services and public enterprises, deregulating the mobility of capital and labor, eliminating protectionism, and reducing public social protection. This ideology, called "neoliberalism," has guided the globalization of economic activity and become the conventional wisdom in international agencies and institutions (such as the IMF, World Bank, World Trade Organization, and the technical agencies of the United Nations, including the WHO). Reproduced in the "Washington consensus" in the United States and the "Brussels consensus" in the European Union, this ideology has guided policies widely accepted as the only ones possible and advisable.

This book assembles a series of articles that challenge that ideology. Written by well-known scholars, these articles question each of the tenets of neoliberal doctrine, showing how the policies guided by this ideology have adversely affected human development in the countries where they have been implemented.

In Praise . . .

An impressive and comprehensive set of insights into the current state of globalization. This is an essential book for anyone who wants to know how and why neoliberalism has failed to deliver on its promises.

Jeff Faux, Founder and Distinguished Fellow Economic Policy Institute, Washington, DC Author, The Global Class War

This book provides essential reading for scholars, practitioners, and policymakers wanting to understand the rapid social, health, and economic changes in today's world. It offers an excellent base for reflection on forces driving these changes as well as critical analyses of now widespread interpretations of their causes and consequences.

Walter Korpi, Professor of Social Policy Swedish Institute for Social Research Stockholm University

Vicente Navarro has assembled a comprehensive, tightly argued, and powerfully supported set of contributions that demonstrate the links between neoliberalism, economic inequality, and health outcomes in a convincing and very timely fashion.

Andrew Glyn, Professor of Economics Oxford University

These incisive essays dissecting neoliberal globalization provide highly significant information along with careful and penetrating analysis, subjecting claims of advocates and critics to the test of judiciously assembled empirical evidence. Moreover, they develop neglected perspectives that should prove invaluable to those seeking to dismantle illusions and deceptive presentations, and to discover the real human consequences of the dominant intellectual and policy paradigms of the past several decades. They are a very welcome contribution to the understanding of some of the most critical issues of the contemporary era. It is an outstanding work and a remarkably important book.

Noam Chomsky, Institute Professor, Retired MIT

Never in our history have human beings enjoyed such good health; but never have so many persons suffered or died prematurely because of hunger, poverty, and avoidable diseases, and never have inequities in health been so deep and so evident. Vicente Navarro, internationally known as a champion of social justice, has assembled the best contributions from all over the world. This book appears at a time when health for all is being recognized as a fundamental human right and a touchstone of the civilization of any country. All those who work in this field may enjoy reading these essays and find a new stimulus for their activity.

Giovanni Berlinguer, Professor of Social Medicine University of Rome

Member of the WHO Commission on Social Determinants of Health

Table of Contents

Introduction Vicente Navarro

PART I What Is Neoliberalism?

1. Neoliberalism as a Class Ideology; Or, the Political Causes of the Growth of Inequalities Vicente Navarro

PART II Neoliberalism, Globalization, and the Welfare State

- 2. Is Globalization Undermining the Welfare State? The Evolution of the Welfare State in Developed Capitalist Countries during the 1990s *Vicente Navarro, John Schmitt, and Javier Astudillo*
- 3. The Future of the Welfare State: Crisis Myths and Crisis Realities Francis G. Castles

PART III The Growth of Inequalities

- 4. Should We Worry about Inequality? Robert Hunter Wade
- 5. The Causes of Increasing World Poverty and Inequality; Or, Why the Matthew Effect Prevails Robert Hunter Wade
- 6. Is Globalization Reducing Poverty and Inequality? Robert Hunter Wade

PART IV Consequences of Neoliberalism and Globalization for Health and Quality of Life

- 7. The Scorecard on Development: 25 Years of Diminished Progress Mark Weisbrot, Dean Baker, and David Rosnick
- 8. The World Health Situation Vicente Navarro

PART V European Integration and Its Consequences for Health and Quality of Life

9. Economic Efficiency versus Social Equality? The U.S. Liberal Model versus the European Social Model Vicente Navarro and John Schmitt

10. Is the United States a Good Model for Reducing Social Exclusion in Europe? John Schmitt and Ben Zipperer

PART VI The Liberal Model in the United States and Its Social Consequences

- 11. Labor Markets and Economic Inequality in the United States since the End of the 1970s John Schmitt
- 12. The Politics of Health Inequalities Research in the United States Vicente Navarro

PART VII The Situation in Latin America: Alternatives to Neoliberalism

- 13. An Alternative to the Neoliberal Model in Health: The Case of Venezuela Oscar Feo and Carlos Eduardo Siqueira
- 14. Venezuela's Barrio Adentro: An Alternative to Neoliberalism in Health Care Carles Muntaner, René M. Guerra Salazar, Joan Benach, and Francisco Armada

PART VIII The Consequences of Neoliberalism in Africa

- 15. The Dispossession of African Wealth at the Cost of Africa's Health Patrick Bond
- 16. Uneven Health Outcomes and Political Resistance under Residual Neoliberalism in Africa Patrick Bond and George Dor
- 17. The International Monetary Fund and World Bank in Africa: A "Disastrous" Record Demba Moussa Dembele

PART IX Analysis of Proposed Solutions to Current Health and Social Problems

A. Critiques of WHO Commissions

- 18. The Sachs Report: Investing in Health for Economic Development—Or Increasing the Size of the Crumbs from the Rich Man's Table? *Alison Katz*
- 19. Report of the WHO Commission on Macroeconomics and Health: A Critique Debabar Banerji
- 20. Assessment of the World Health Report 2000 Vicente Navarro
- 21. Serious Crisis in the Practice of International Health by the World Health Organization: The Commission on Social Determinants of Health *Debabar Banerji*

----- ORDER FORM -----

B. Critique of Neoliberal Solutions to World Poverty

22. A Critique of Jeffrey D. Sachs's "The End of Poverty" *Doug Henwood* Contributors

Index

QUANTITY	TITLE		
	Neoliberalism, Globalization and Ine	qualities: Consequences for Health	and Quality of Life
NAME/IIILE			FORM
INSTITUTION E-MAIL			6" x 9", 514 pag Paper, ISBN: 978-0
ADDRESS			Prices subject to drawn of
CITY	STATE COUNTRY	ZIP CODE	
ACCOUNT NUME	BER	── □ MASTER CARD □ VISA	Domestic Gr
EVELDATION DAT	_	☐ PAYMENT ENCLOSED	Canada Air
EXPIRATION DAT	E	<u> </u>	Foreign Eco
SIGNATURE			Foreign Air

FORMAT INFORMATION, RATES, AND TERMS

6" x 9", 514 pages, Cloth, ISBN: 978-0-89503-338-3, \$75.00+p/h*; Paper, ISBN: 978-0-89503-344-4, \$54.00+p/h* (see schedule provided). Prices subject to change without notice. Prepayment in U.S. dollars drawn on a U.S. bank required. Printed in U.S.A.

PRICE

\$75.00/Cloth

\$54.00/Paper

POSTAGE*

TOTAL

*BOOK POSTAGE SCHEDULE				
	Single Copy	Add'l. Copies		
Domestic Ground	\$6.50	\$2.00		
Canada Air	11.00	5.00		
Foreign Economy	10.00	3.00		
Foreign Air	15.00	7.00		